

## 2.1 Supply and use of Australian wheat, canola and pulses a

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00 p
	kt	kt	kt	kt	kt	kt
<b>Wheat</b>						
Production	8 961	16 504	23 702	19 224	22 108	25 012
Domestic use	3 963	4 127	3 512	5 012	5 285	5 546
Human and industrial b	1 893	1 991	2 122	2 174	2 184	2 181
Feed c	1 575	1 626	904	2 385	2 341	2 830
Seed	437	510	486	521	538	544
Net exports	6 342	13 298	19 189	15 679	16 391	17 782
Change in stocks	-1 344	- 921	1 001	-1 467	433	1 685
<b>Canola</b>						
Production	264	557	624	856	1 690	2 426
Domestic use	179	173	254	322	355	370
Crushers	178	171	251	315	345	363
Seed	2	2	3	6	10	7
Exports	85	384	330	555	1 355	2 033
<b>Canola meal</b>						
Production	103	94	137	178	193	203
Domestic use	103	94	137	178	193	201
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Canola oil</b>						
Production	69	72	106	128	142	149
Domestic use	69	66	93	92	94	110
Exports	0	7	15	38	50	41
<b>Pulses – major crops</b>						
<b>Production</b>						
Lupins	1 076	1 559	1 523	1 561	1 696	1 990
Field peas	240	530	454	316	298	357
Chickpeas	69	287	288	199	188	187
<b>Apparent domestic use b</b>						
Lupins	657	632	618	600	643	584
Field peas	98	257	149	132	31	91
Chickpeas	31	31	0	34	28	27
<b>Exports</b>						
Lupins	519	927	905	961	1 053	1 406
Field peas	142	273	304	184	267	267
Chickpeas	36	155	369	200	120	220

a Wheat and legume export figures are for winter crop years defined as follows: October–September for wheat; November–October for canola (seed and products), peas and lupins. b Production may not equal the sum of apparent domestic use and exports in any one year due to reductions or increases in stock levels. Excludes wheat flour exports. c Calculated as a residual: production less exports less other domestic uses less change in stocks. p Preliminary.

Note: The export data refer to market year export periods, so are not comparable with financial year export figures published elsewhere.

Sources: ABS, *International Trade*, electronic data service, cat. no. 5464.0, Canberra; ABS, *Agriculture, Australia*, cat. no. 7113.0, Canberra; ABARE.

## 2.2 Supply and use of Australian coarse grains <sup>a</sup>

	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00 <sup>p</sup>
	kt	kt	kt	kt	kt	kt
<b>Barley</b>						
Production	5 823	6 696	6 482	5 987	5 043	5 596
Domestic use	2 061	2 212	2 090	2 155	1 790	1 872
As malt and other human use	109	144	148	151	154	158
Feed	1 800	1 910	1 800	1 890	1 500	1 570
Seed	152	158	143	115	136	145
Export	4 042	4 331	3 463	4 765	3 292	3 730
Feed barley	1 685	1 957	2 025	2 607	1 512	1 746
Malting barley	1 890	1 928	982	1 635	1 259	1 387
Malt (grain equivalent)	467	447	457	525	552	597
<b>Oats</b>						
Production	1 875	1 653	1 634	1 798	1 092	1 292
Domestic use	1 620	1 503	1 481	1 550	957	1 149
Human	108	110	113	116	119	122
Feed	1 460	1 348	1 324	1 394	802	989
Seed	52	45	44	40	36	37
Export	255	150	154	248	135	144
<b>Triticale <sup>b</sup></b>						
Production	469	674	633	708	521	601
Domestic use	469	674	633	708	521	601
Feed	450	656	620	695	507	587
Seed	18	18	13	13	14	14
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Production	1 591	1 425	1 081	1 891	2 163	1 553
Domestic use	993	1 194	897	1 399	1 499	1 022
Feed	990	1 192	894	1 396	1 496	1 019
Seed	3	3	3	3	3	3
Export	61	599	231	184	493	665
<b>Maize</b>						
Production	325	398	271	338	365	344
Domestic use	309	390	252	302	312	294
Human, industrial	92	94	96	94	96	99
Feed	216	295	155	207	215	194
Seed	1	1	1	1	1	1
Export	2	17	9	19	36	53
<b>Total coarse grains</b>						
Production	10 083	10 846	10 101	10 722	9 184	9 386
Domestic use	5 450	5 974	5 353	6 114	5 079	4 937
Human, industrial	309	348	357	361	369	378
Feed	4 916	5 400	4 793	5 582	4 519	4 359
Seed	226	225	203	171	190	200
Export	4 912	4 721	3 820	5 542	4 145	4 431

<sup>a</sup> Market years are November–October for barley, oats and triticale, and March–February for sorghum and maize. This means that the 1998-99 barley crop harvested in November 1998 to January 1999 is marketed from November 1998 to October 1999. The 1998-99 sorghum crop harvested in March to May 1999 is marketed from March 1999 to February 2000. The sum of domestic use and exports may differ from production as a result of changes in grain stock levels. <sup>b</sup> Excludes small quantities of triticale for export. <sup>p</sup> Preliminary.

*Note:* The export data refers to market year export periods and so are not comparable with financial year export figures published elsewhere.

*Sources:* ABS, *International Trade*, electronic data service, cat. no. 5464.0, Canberra; ABS, *Agriculture, Australia*, cat. no. 7113.0, Canberra; ABARE.